|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Nouns | | | | | | |
|  |  | -a | | -ā | -ī | -ū |
| Case | Masc. | Neut. | Fem. | Fem. | Fem. |
| Singular | Nom. | -aḥ | -am | -ā | -ī | -ūḥ |
| Voc. | -a | | -e | -i | -u |
| Acc. | -am | | -ām | -īm | -ūm |
| Instr. | -ena | | -ayā | -yā | -vā |
| Dat. | -āya | | -āyai | -yai | -vai |
| Abl. | -āt | | -āyāḥ | -yāḥ | -vāḥ |
| Gen. | -asya | |  |  |  |
| Loc. | -e | | -āyām | -yām | -vām |
| Dual | Nom. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Voc. | -au | -e | -e | -yau | -vau |
| Acc. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instr. |  | |  |  |  |
| Dat. | -ābhyām | | -ābhyām | -ībhyām | -ūbhyām |
| Abl. |  | |  |  |  |
| Gen. | -ayoḥ | | -ayoḥ | -yoḥ | -voḥ |
| Loc. |  |  |  |
| Plural | Nom. | -āḥ |  |  | -yaḥ | -vaḥ |
| Voc. |  | -āni | -āḥ |  |  |
| Acc. | -ān |  |  | -īḥ | -ūḥ |
| Instr. | -aiḥ | | -ābhiḥ | -ībhiḥ | -ūbhiḥ |
| Dat. | -ebhyaḥ | | -ābhyaḥ | -ībhyaḥ | -ūbhyaḥ |
| Abl. |  |  |  |
| Gen. | -ānām | | -ānām | -īnām | -ūnām |
| Loc. | -eṣu | | -āsu | -īṣu | -ūṣu |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Verbs | | |  |  |
|  |  | Indicative Present | Indicative Imperfect | Potential Present |
| Nbr | Person | Active (Ø,G,V) | Active (+ a-) | Active |
| Sing. | 1st | -mi | -(a)m | -(ya)m |
| 2nd | -si | -ḥ | -ḥ |
| 3rd | -ti | -t | -t |
| Dual | 1st | -vaḥ | -va | -va |
| 2nd | -thaḥ | -tam | -tam |
| 3rd | -taḥ | -tām | -tām |
| Plural | 1st | -maḥ | -ma | -ma |
| 2nd | -tha | -ta | -ta |
| 3rd | -nti | -an/-uḥ | -yan/-yuḥ |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Verb Formation | | |
| Form | Ending | |
| Caus. | H; G/V | -(p)aya- |
| ta-ptc | Ø | -(i)ta- |
| Abs. | Ø | -(i)tvā  -(t)ya |
| Inf. | G | -(i)tum |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Legend | |
| Symbol | Meaning |
| Ø | 0-grade |
| G | Guṇa/Full |
| E | Vṛddhi/Extended |
| V | Vowel |
| C | Consonant |
| H | Heavy Syllable |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Adjective Formation | | |
| Form | Ending | |
| Comp. | -tara- | -(ī)yas- |
| Sup. | -tama- | -iṣṭha- |